Contents

Preface to the Third Edition xi
Acknowledgments xiv

1 Introduction 1
  Suggested Readings 4

2 Phonetics 5
  1 Phonetic Inventory 7
    1.1 Consonants 8
      1.1.1 Stops 8
      1.1.2 Fricatives 10
      1.1.3 Affricates 12
      1.1.4 Liquids 12
      1.1.5 Glides 13
      1.1.6 Nasals 14
      1.1.7 Further Notes on Consonants 18
    1.2 Vowels 22
  2 Suprasegmental Feature – Accent 27
  3 Acquisition Issues 33
    Notes 35
    Suggested Readings 36
    Exercises 37

3 Phonology 39
  1 Phonological Rules in Japanese 40
    1.1 Devoicing of High Vowels 40
    1.2 Nasal Assimilation 44
    1.3 Alveolar Alternations 47
    1.4 [h]/[θ]/[ç] Alternations 51
    1.5 Digression on the Phonemic Status of [k', ø, j, φ, ψ] 52
    1.6 Rule Ordering and the Nature of Rule Statement 54
  2 Sequential Voicing – “Rendaku” 56
3 Mora vs. Syllable
  3.1 Speech Errors
    3.1.1 English
    3.1.2 Japanese
  3.2 Language Games: "Babibu" Language
  3.3 Syllable-Based Phenomena
4 Length Requirements
5 Loanwords
6 Accentuation in Japanese
  6.1 Compound Accentuation
    6.1.1 Accentuation of Long Nominal Compounds
    6.1.2 Accentuation of Short Nominal Compounds
    6.1.3 Accentuation of Superlong Nominal Compounds
  6.2 Accental Variation among Endings
  6.3 Accentuation of Loanwords
7 Mimetics – Palatalization
8 Acquisition Issues
  Notes
  Suggested Readings
  Exercises

4 Morphology
  1 Parts of Speech Categories
    1.1 Nouns
    1.2 Verbs
    1.3 Adjectives
    1.4 Adverbs
    1.5 Postpositions
    1.6 Case Particles
    1.7 Adjectival Nouns
    1.8 Verbal Nouns
  2 Morpheme Types
  3 Word Formation
    3.1 Affixation
    3.2 Compounding
    3.3 Reduplication
    3.4 Clipping
    3.5 Borrowing
  5 Issues in Japanese Morphology (2): Nominalization
  6 Issues in Japanese Morphology (3): Compounding
    6.1 Background
    6.2 N–V Compounds

5 Syntax
  1 Syntactic Structure
    1.1 Syntactic Classifiers
    1.2 Phrase Structure
    1.3 Phrase Structure
  2 Word Order and
    2.1 Basic Word Order
    2.2 Scrambling
    2.3 Noun-Verb
  3 Reflexives
    3.1 Zibun
    3.2 Zibun-Zis
  4 Passives
    4.1 Direct Passives
    4.2 Indirect Passives
  5 Causatives
    5.1 O-Causatives
    5.2 The Dō
    5.3 Causatives
    5.4 Adversatives
    5.5 Lexical Causatives
  6 Relative Clauses
    6.1 The Ga-I
    6.2 Relative Clauses
    6.3 Internals
  7 The Light Verb
  8 Acquisition Issues
    Notes
    Suggested Readings
    Exercises
Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>6.3 V–V Compounds</th>
<th>ix</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.3.1 Lexical vs. Syntactic V–V Compounds</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3.2 Lexical V–V Compounds: Semantic Relations</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3.3 Lexical V–V Compounds: Transitivity and Argument Structure</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3.4 Transitive and Intransitive Compound Verb Pairs</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3.5 Compound Verbs and Nominalization</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7 Acquisition Issues
Notes
Suggested Readings
Exercises

5 Syntax

1 Syntactic Structures
| 5.1 Syntactic Constituency | 229 |
| 1.2 Phrase Structures | 231 |
| 1.3 Phrase Structure Rules | 234 |

2 Word Order and Scrambling
| 2.1 Basic Word Order | 238 |
| 2.2 Scrambling Phenomenon | 241 |
| 2.3 Noun Ellipsis | 251 |

3 Reflexives
| 3.1 Zibun | 254 |
| 3.2 Zibun-Zisin | 255 |

4 Passives
| 4.1 Direct Passives | 265 |
| 4.2 Indirect Passives (Adversative Passives) | 266 |

5 Causatives
| 5.1 O-Causatives and Ni-Causatives | 272 |
| 5.2 The Double-O Constraint | 274 |
| 5.3 Causative Passives | 279 |
| 5.4 Adversative Causatives | 280 |
| 5.5 Lexical Causatives | 281 |

6 Relative Clauses (Sentence Modifiers)
| 6.1 The Ga/No Conversion | 284 |
| 6.2 Relative Clauses without Gaps | 288 |
| 6.3 Internally Headed Relative Clauses | 290 |

7 The Light Verb Construction

8 Acquisition Issues
Notes
Suggested Readings
Exercises
## Contents

6 Semantics 309
1 Word Meaning and Sentence Meaning 310
1.1 Word/Phrase Meaning and Types of Relationships 310
1.2 Sentence Meaning 313
1.3 Metaphors and Idioms 317
1.4 Deixis 319
1.5 Mimetics 331
2 Tense and Aspect 335
2.1 Tense 335
2.2 Aspect 340
2.2.1 Grammatical Aspect 341
2.2.2 Lexical Aspect 347
2.2.3 Aspectual Verbs 361
3 Verb Semantics 370
3.1 Semantic Classes of Verbs and their Syntactic Patterns 371
3.2 Lexicalization 373
4 Pragmatics 375
4.1 Speaker’s Meaning 375
4.2 The Nature of Information 377
4.2.1 Wa vs. Ga 377
4.2.2 Interaction with Syntax and Morphology 380
4.3 Relevance of Contextual Information 384
5 Acquisition Issues 387
Notes 396
Suggested Readings 397
Exercises 399

7 Language Variation 403
1 Dialectal Variation 403
2 Styles and Levels of Speech 410
3 Gender Differences 415
4 Acquisition Issues 425
Notes 429
Suggested Readings 429
Exercises 430

Bibliography 431
Index 455